



T.C.  
MİLLÎ EĞİTİM BAKANLIĞI  
ÖLÇME, DEĞERLENDİRME VE SINAV HİZMETLERİ GENEL MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ

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**Yükseköğretim Kurumları Sınavına Yönelik  
Yabancı Dil Testi (YDT)  
İngilizce  
Çalışma Soruları**

(Bu kitapçık Zonguldak İl Millî Eğitim Müdürlüğü  
Ölçme Değerlendirme Merkezi tarafından hazırlanmıştır.)

Bu kitapçıkta toplam 80 soru bulunmaktadır.

✓ **Yabancı Dil Testi (İngilizce) : 80 soru**



# İNGİLİZCE TESTİ

Bu testte 80 soru vardır.

1-8. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. While some experts attach credence to a utopian future, others argue that human beings will eventually ---- most of their abilities and gradually become absorbed into artificial intelligence-based organisms such as the energy-creating machinery in our cells.

- A) acquire                      B) strengthen                      C) consolidate  
D) relinquish                      E) abound

2. Since COVID-19 outbreak, World Health Organisation has offered some measures that countries might consider adopting are: closures of schools and universities, ---- of remote working policies.

- A) cancellation                      B) implementation                      C) annulment  
D) removal                      E) investigation

3. Online learning used to be regarded somewhat ----, yet the quality of online courses such as EBA courses have come a long way since then.

- A) inferior                      B) splendid                      C) extreme  
D) supreme                      E) amazing

4. Research suggests that exercise can treat depression ---- because it is a natural mood booster and releases feel-good hormones.

- A) reciprocally                      B) independently  
C) deliberately                      D) consistently  
E) effectively

5. Students ---- the knowledge and understanding they have acquired during their high school years to be successful at high stake exams like YDT.

- A) account for                      B) bring about                      C) draw on  
D) grapple with                      E) take up

6. Organ transplantation has been a breakthrough in saving people's lives as it ---- a medical procedure in which an organ ---- from one body and placed in the body of a recipient, to replace a damaged or missing organ.

- A) was / had been removed  
B) is / is removed  
C) had been / will be removed  
D) will be / was removed  
E) is / has been removed

7. As the Hawthorn effect means that people tend to behave differently when they believe they ----, researchers ---- this into consideration as they design their studies.

- A) are being observed / must take
- B) were observed / had to take
- C) are observed / must have taken
- D) had been observed / should have taken
- E) will be observed / could have taken

8. In terms of sheer size, the Antarctic Desert is the largest desert on Earth, ---- a total of 13,8 million square kilometres.

- A) to have measured
- B) having been measured
- C) to measure
- D) measuring
- E) having measured

9-15. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. In 1789, the complicated administrative system of the ancien régime in France was swept ---- by the National Constituent Assembly, which substituted a rational system based ---- the division of France into départements (i.e. departments).

- A) along / on      B) away / upon      C) off / in
- D) across / for      E) through / within

10. ---- being bilingual, you can travel to any foreign place and communicate better ---- the natives.

- A) With / with      B) At / among      C) In / between
- D) By / with      E) For / towards

11. ---- some scholars argue that cell phones can help children learn sense of responsibility, it is possible for cell phones to be very distracting from important events in a child's life such as studying.

- A) Because      B) Only if      C) Whereas
- D) Assuming that      E) According to

12. Newborn lion cubs are dependent on their mothers and remain in their care for approximately two years. ----, this maternal care is not very careful, and lionesses may leave their cubs alone for an entire day.

- A) However      B) Albeit      C) Thereby
- D) Additionally      E) On the contrary

13. ---- attempt has been made to create a comprehensive listing of the gods and goddesses of ancient Egypt which is derived from ---- works.

- A) Whole / much    B) Every /many    C) Some / other  
D) One / each        E) Other / all

14. When comparing the hottest cities in the world, it's fair to say that no city is ---- extreme ---- Yuma, which has extremely hot summers, hot winters and often less than 10 inches of precipitation per year.

- A) such / that        B) both / and        C) so / that  
D) the most / of     E) as / as

15. Many earlier Romanesque churches had stained glass windows, and many had round windows, called oculi, but these windows were necessarily small, ---- the thickness of the walls.

- A) therefore        B) as well as        C) rather than  
D) in spite of       E) on account of

16-20. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

World hunger refers to hunger aggregated to the global level. Related terms include food insecurity and malnutrition. Food insecurity refers to limited or unreliable access to foods that are safe and (16)---- adequate. Malnutrition is a condition resulting from insufficient intake of biologically necessary nutrients. (17)---- malnutrition includes both overnutrition and undernutrition, the focus for global hunger is undernutrition. There are two basic types of malnutrition / under-nutrition. The first and most important is protein-energy malnutrition (PEM), or a lack of calories and protein. Food is converted (18)---- energy by humans, and the energy contained in food is measured by calories. Protein is necessary for key body functions, including the development and maintenance of muscles. Protein-energy malnutrition is the more lethal form of malnutrition/hunger and is the type of malnutrition that is referred to when world hunger (19)----. This leads to growth failure. The second type of malnutrition is micronutrient (vitamin and mineral) deficiency. This is not the type of malnutrition that is referred to (20)---- world hunger is concerned, though it is certainly very important.

16.

- A) nutritionally    B) emotionally    C) interestingly  
D) consciously    E) willingly

17.

- A) Nonetheless    B) Even though    C) Since  
D) So                E) Similarly

18.

- A) on                B) for                C) into  
D) from             E) through

19.

- A) was discussed                      B) has been discussed  
C) will be discussed                  D) is discussed  
E) would be discussed

20.

- A) such as  
B) as a consequence of  
C) much as  
D) as well as  
E) as far as

21-28. sorularda verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. Due to ever present and growing globalisation and immigration which represent the nature of current world, ----.

- A) monoglot people who are conservative mostly by nature are preferred  
B) polyglot people are accepted as the norm to make communication possible  
C) multilingualism signifies to be able to command more than two languages  
D) in most of the countries, monoglot people outweigh the polyglot people  
E) definition of bilingualism seems to remain stable and static

22. Having destroyed buildings in Dallas and cut electricity to tens of thousands of people, ----.

- A) a tornado is a dangerous storm system, with damaging winds and large hail  
B) a tornado moved east, and killed a man in Arkansas  
C) authorities blamed the violent weather for at least four deaths  
D) a weather presenter told stormy weather would continue across the mid-South on Monday  
E) local people in Dallas felt relieved despite the huge damage caused by a tornado

23. ---- about improving your life is remembering to practice what you've learned in a moment of temptation, frustration, or hardship.

- A) Scientist of psychology are curious  
B) The simplest thing you'll learn  
C) One of the hardest things  
D) You have to learn and practice  
E) She has lots of research

24. Although Tesla succeeded lots of scientific studies, ----.

- A) he began revolutionary advances in physics, engineering, and electronics  
B) according to the official records, he had at least 278 patents for his inventions  
C) for some people, he has been the most successful scientist in the world  
D) he had been incompetent as a businessman because of his introvert personality  
E) he dedicated his inventions and studies to humanity

25. Even though the two men have different ideas on the human rights, ----.

- A) it doesn't seem to manage it for him
- B) they couldn't agree on the subject
- C) unemployment is a big problem for the people nowadays
- D) people with mental disabilities are disadvantaged groups
- E) their views about freedom of thought are the same

28. The ending of the war is not a reason for celebration, ----.

- A) though quite a lot of people had died in the war
- B) no matter what measures are taken against violence
- C) as the achievements of the war are greater than expected
- D) but rather it is a reason for regret that it ever happened
- E) whereas from a military point of view, it must be called a failure

26. No matter how hard I tried, ----.

- A) I enjoyed myself very much at the party
- B) I wasn't able to solve the problem by myself
- C) they would learn a foreign language quickly
- D) it was possible for me to sell his house
- E) so, I placed an advertisement in the newspaper

27. ----, the trend of inflation is still upwards.

- A) While the other parties criticised the way, they deal with the economic problems
- B) Unless it is two times less than it is in underdeveloped countries
- C) Even though the workers have been demanding more increase in their payments
- D) Since the cost of living showed a tendency to decrease
- E) Although the government made an effort to pull the inflation rate down

29-31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Bootstrapping has a strong link to connectionist theories which model human cognition as a system of simple, interconnected networks. In this respect, connectionist approaches view human cognition as a computational algorithm. On this view, in terms of learning, humans have statistical learning capabilities that allow them to problem solve. Proponents of statistical learning believe that it is the basis for higher level learning, and that humans use the statistical information to create a database which allows them to learn higher-order generalizations and concepts. For a child acquiring language, the challenge is to parse out discrete segments from a continuous speech stream. Research demonstrates that, when exposed to streams of nonsense speech, children use statistical learning to determine word boundaries. In every human language, there are certain sounds that are more likely to occur with each other: for example, in English, the sequence is attested, but the sequence is not. It appears that children can detect the statistical probability of certain sounds occurring with one another, and use this to parse out word boundaries. Utilizing these statistical abilities, children appear to be able to form mental representations, or neural networks, of relevant pieces of information.

29. What can be inferred from the passage about human cognition based upon connectionist theories?

- A) Human cognition has a complex algorithm which is unable to solve problems.
- B) Simple as human cognition is, it has independent networks which are completely apart.
- C) Human cognition possesses a plain as well as intertwined networks considered as having statistical properties.
- D) Children intermittently employ streams of nonsense speech to decode word boundaries thanks to simple human cognition.
- E) Bootstrapping views human cognition as a rudimentary system lacking statistical learning.

30. Which statement is true about higher-order generalizations?

- A) Determining word boundaries is contingent on being exposed to streams of nonsense speech.
- B) Being deprived of the language in the society enables one child to distinguish some sequences.
- C) Those who support statistical learning suggest that children have no difficulty in parsing out different segments.
- D) Statistical probability undermines the creation and development of high-order generalizations as well as concepts.
- E) Statistical information is utilized to form a database, thanks to which making higher-order generalizations is possible.

31. What is the passage mainly about?

- A) How the connectionist theories view human cognition.
- B) Parsing out some segments is cumbersome for children.
- C) Certain sounds are possible in some languages but not all.
- D) Why bootstrapping differs from statistical learning capability.
- E) Proponents and opponents of forming mental representations.

32-34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Alzheimer's is the most common cause of dementia, a general term for memory loss and other cognitive abilities serious enough to interfere with daily life. Scientists believe Alzheimer's disease prevents parts of a cell's factory from running well. As damage spreads, cells lose their ability to do their jobs and, eventually die, causing irreversible changes in the brain. Alzheimer's disease accounts for 60 percent to 80 percent of dementia cases. Alzheimer's is not a normal part of aging. The greatest known risk factor is increasing age, and the majority of people with Alzheimer's are 65 and older. Alzheimer's worsens over time. Alzheimer's is a progressive disease, where dementia symptoms gradually worsen over a number of years. In its early stages, memory loss is mild, but with late-stage Alzheimer's, individuals lose the ability to carry on a conversation and respond to their environment. Alzheimer's has no current cure, but treatments for symptoms are available and research continues.

32. According to the passage, cells fail to perform properly since ----.

- A) scientists think that Alzheimer's disease, as it progresses, leads to mild damage on the cells
- B) newly produced treatments for Alzheimer's disease will be tested in a number of research
- C) it is argued to be among the core reasons for dementia which is also known as memory loss
- D) Alzheimer's disease initially damages a cell's factory and the resulting damage gradually expands
- E) daily life practices are mediated by means of the cognitive abilities' proper functioning

33. According to the passage, which of the following is true?

- A) All of the scientists agree that Alzheimer's disease leads to complete breakdown in the cells' structures.
- B) Alzheimer's disease comprises three to four fifths of the cases which are related to dementia.
- C) As people age, they normally develop Alzheimer's disease, which is commonplace for the elderly.
- D) Alzheimer's disease leads to difficulty in talking and giving responses to the environment in its initial phase.
- E) It is possible to state that scientists have already developed a treatment for Alzheimer's disease.

34. What is the author's primary purpose in this passage?

- A) To explain why some scientists, although unsuccessful, have conducted a number of research.
- B) To emphasize the significance of research in order to get rid of Alzheimer's disease.
- C) To inform us about the reasons behind Alzheimer's disease and its development.
- D) To illustrate the treatments which have been developed in order to cure Alzheimer's disease.
- E) To compare and contrast Alzheimer's disease with the other dementia-related diseases.

35-37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The Lakota people or the people of Standing Rock are one of the first original Native American tribes who inhabited the North Americas before the arrival of Europeans. The Lakota people were a founding group of the seven council fires which consisted of seven tribal bands; four Dakota bands, two Nakota bands and a Lakota band. They also are considered the largest division of the great Sioux and have seven subdivisions. In the late 17th century, the Lakotas who were living in the upper Mississippi region were forced to the Great Plains on the west of Mississippi and then to South Dakota due to the tribal wars occurred over the fur trade. The Lakota is a very strong and fierce tribe with legendary warriors and the battles and treaties that took place between the Lakotas and the United States' Government also have a long and popular history. At present, the Lakota people inhabit five major reservations in the western Dakota Region.

35. What is true about the Lakota people?

- A) They inhabited the North Americas as soon as Europeans arrived.
- B) They continue to live in upper Mississippi region and the Great Plains.
- C) They are the first original Native American tribes inhabiting the North Americas.
- D) They form the biggest division of the Great Sioux and possess seven sub- divisions.
- E) They had to migrate due to wars with the United States' Government over the fur trade.

36. According to the passage, the Lakota people of today ----.

- A) inhabit the west of Mississippi
- B) want to have battles with the United States
- C) are unwilling to have treaties with the United States
- D) live in the western Dakota Region
- E) are forced to leave the upper Mississippi region

37. The main purpose of this passage is to ---.

- A) explain why the Lakota people fought against the United States
- B) give some information about the Lakota people
- C) talk about why the Lakota people have legendary warriors
- D) refute the prejudice about the Lakota people
- E) support the idea that Lakota people have a popular history

38-40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Housebound due to the coronavirus threat, Turkish students have opted for online education, while dealing with fatigue and boredom due to a lack of outdoor activities. Turkey has launched its distance learning platform that will serve nearly 20 million primary and high school students who have been at home since schools shut on March 12 considering the coronavirus pandemic. Turkey's public broadcaster, Turkish Radio and Television Corporation (TRT), has allocated five studios in Istanbul and three studios in Ankara for recordings that are aired through six different channels in HD and SD. Distance learning has become a necessity in times of coronavirus. The government, according to Gokhan Yucel, advisor to the Minister of Education, "reacted to global pandemic within a week and created video lessons supported with EBA, which is currently one of the world's most advanced state-sponsored online learning platforms."

38. What can be inferred from the passage?

- A) The coronavirus threat forced the students to consider outdoor activities.
- B) TRT has provided some studios so as to record lessons.
- C) EBA failed to create video lessons due to a lack of activities.
- D) Five different channels in HD broadcast the video lessons.
- E) Turkish students dislike distance learning being a necessity nowadays.

**39. Which statement is true about the online education in Turkey?**

- A) EBA is without doubt the world's most developed online learning platform.
- B) EBA delayed reacting on time and failed to support video lessons.
- C) Almost 20 million primary and high school students receive online education service.
- D) Turkey should have initiated the distance learning platforms after schools shut.
- E) Because of coronavirus threat, online education in Turkey had to cease.

**40. What is the passage mainly about?**

- A) How EBA will be advanced in cooperation with the state.
- B) Problems which are caused by coronavirus threat.
- C) TRT studios used for recordings in Ankara and İstanbul.
- D) The Minister of Education and the advisor, Gokhan Yucel.
- E) Online education service received by Turkish students.

**41-43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

The coronavirus outbreak has been labelled a pandemic by the World Health Organization (WHO). A pandemic describes an infectious disease where we see significant and ongoing person-to-person spread in multiple countries around the world at the same time. The last time a pandemic occurred was in 2009 with swine flu, which experts think killed hundreds of thousands of people. Pandemics are more likely if a virus is brand new, able to infect people easily and can spread from person-to-person in an efficient and sustained way. Coronavirus appears to tick all of those boxes. With no vaccine or treatment that can prevent it yet, containing its spread is vital. Changing the language does not change anything about how the virus is behaving, but the WHO hopes it will change how countries tackle it. Doctor Tedros said: "Some countries are struggling with a lack of capacity. Some countries are struggling with a lack of resources. Some countries are struggling with a lack of resolve." He added that the WHO was asking all countries to: a) activate and scale-up emergency response mechanisms, b) communicate with people about the risks and how they can protect themselves, c) find, isolate, test and treat every COVID-19 case and trace every contact.

**41. It is understood from the passage that a pandemic**

----

- A) is an infectious disease which has certain characteristics and spreads world-wide.
- B) spreads rapidly even if vaccine and/or treatment is provided.
- C) causes hundreds of thousands of people to change their locations.
- D) can be defined as a specific disease which is characteristically confined to one region.
- E) enables World Health Organisation to define and take the necessary precautions.

42. According to the passage, Doctor Tedros ----

- A) highlighted the problems faced by certain countries in order to deal with the coronavirus.
- B) called for immediate action so that WHO could solve the coronavirus - related problems.
- C) emphasized that lack of resources and capacity is the common problem all around the world.
- D) claimed that changing the language meant nothing while struggling with a pandemic.
- E) refused to obey the suggestions by the World Health Organisation due to their inefficiency.

43. It can be concluded from the passage that World Health Organisation requests all countries to ----

- A) encourage people to come together so that they can talk how to protect themselves.
- B) slow down the emergency response mechanisms in order to avoid mistakes.
- C) take the necessary precautions to prevent isolation and communication.
- D) enable people to move from one place to another in a fast and sustainable way.
- E) detect every COVID-19 case and isolate by tracing each contact.

44-48. sorularda karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. Sam : Do you have a ladder I could borrow?

Andrew : Well, yes, but I need to fix the roof today.

Sam : ----

Andrew : Sure. I'll bring it to you when I've finished with it.

- A) Oh, don't you think you should hire a professional for that?
- B) Are you sure you don't need help with that?
- C) Would you mind starting that a little later as my job is urgent?
- D) Do you know where Brian will go tomorrow?
- E) Could I possibly use it tomorrow?

45. Tom : Where is my backpack?

Jenny : I don't know. Where did you leave it?

Tom : ----

Jenny : Are you sure?

Tom : Of course, I'm sure! I bet someone stole it.

Jenny : Well, you should have kept an eye on it.

- A) Thanks. It won't be long. I'll be right back.
- B) I just put it on the chair a while ago, but now it's gone.
- C) Sure. But hurry. The line is moving fast.
- D) I'm sure you can save my place for me.
- E) Excuse me, but I can't do you a favour.

46. John : Can you look for a good spot to put the tent up, Oscar?

Oscar : ----

John : Well, let's have a look, shall we? Come on!

Oscar : Okay. Let's see then.

- A) I've never put up a tent on a hill.
- B) However, will there be enough place in the tent for ten people?
- C) Is that hill high enough for climbing?
- D) Yes, I have already found a good place.
- E) There has never been a suitable place for camping.

47. **Dominic** : I can't believe how sore I felt after playing just one game of football yesterday.

**Frederick** : ----

**Dominic** : I'm sure you're right, but I simply don't have the time nowadays.

**Frederick** : Well, I guess you've either got to find the time or live with the pain.

- A) Really? I feel fine except that I'm a bit tired having spent hours at the club after the match.
- B) I know what you mean. I felt as if I had run a marathon and been run over by a couple of cars.
- C) Maybe we should try to play football more often it is a lot of fun even if it does hurt the next day.
- D) If you exercised regularly, a little physical exertion wouldn't cause you so much discomfort.
- E) I'm in a lot of pain myself. I'm glad the game was only an hour and not 90 minutes.

48. **Jim** : You look tired. Haven't you been sleeping properly?

**Gerry** : Not really. We've got new neighbours and they seem to have parties every night.

**Jim** : ----

**Gerry** : I would, but they always start when I'm in bed and I can't be bothered to get up again!

- A) It would be nice if people were more considerate.
- B) Why don't you go and complain?
- C) I don't suppose you'd mind if they invited you, would you?
- D) I'd love to be able to have parties every night!
- E) Well, I think you're stupid to put up with it.

49-53. sorularda verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. **It is possible that she couldn't concentrate on the exam questions yesterday because of her headache.**

- A) Yesterday, she was so well that she was able to solve exam questions easily.
- B) She used to solve questions easily, but she didn't understand anything at the exam due to her headache.
- C) She might not have focused on the exam questions yesterday since she had a headache.
- D) She couldn't take an exam yesterday because she had a headache.
- E) Yesterday, exam program must have been cancelled because of the teacher's health problem.

50. **By Tina Turner's own admission in her autobiography, working with Phil Spector made her feel like a professional for the first time.**

- A) It was the first time Tina Turner rejected that she felt like a professional while writing her autobiography with Phil Spector.
- B) It was the first time Tina Turner felt like a professional when she worked with Phil Spector, which she admits in her autobiography.
- C) In her autobiography, Tina Turner admitted that working with Phil Spector professionally for the first time was something she liked.
- D) Tina Turner liked the idea of working with Phil Spector for the first time when she admitted that felt like professional in her own autobiography.
- E) Tina Turner admitted that she liked working with professionals like Phil Spector in her own biography.

51. Due to the fact that the demand for coffee is very high, there are many coffee shops in each city.

- A) Everybody has a coffee shop in their city.
- B) Nobody demands such a lot of coffee shops in their city.
- C) The demand for coffee is so high that every city has a lot of coffee shops.
- D) Although coffee is so expensive, there are many coffee shops in every city.
- E) Everybody wants to drink coffee, so you can find a coffee shop in every city.

52. My father won't get his car repaired there again because they charged him far too much.

- A) My father was sure that it was the most expensive service.
- B) My father should have asked them how much they charged.
- C) Getting his car repaired was very cheap, so my father will not go there again.
- D) My father wouldn't have them repair his car if he had known how much they would charge.
- E) It cost my father so much to get his car repaired there that he will never go back there again.

53. Tom wrote plenty of reports for his project, but he thought none of them were appropriate.

- A) There were lots of reports which were written by Tom for his project, but in his opinion, none of them were suitable.
- B) Tom thought that he had written many reports for his project and they all had been very valuable.
- C) A lot of reports which were written by Tom for his project were suitable.
- D) Tom didn't think that most of the reports that he wrote were appropriate.
- E) Tom thought that very few of reports were appropriate for his Project.

54-58. sorularda verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. As the public relations director of a clothing company you are concerned about the recent drop in sales and feel this is due partly to the quality of the clothes but mostly to inadequate advertising. At the board meeting you want to draw attention to the seriousness of the situation and insist that a new and dynamic advertising campaign must be launched to boost sales. You say: ----

- A) I'm hoping that the drop-in sales will be easily remedied by an increase in advertising.
- B) I would like to point out to you all that the recent drop in sales is likely to be of short duration; so, the present level of advertising can continue.
- C) Obviously, the poor quality of our clothes is at fault, so we need to improve our production methods.
- D) The drop-in sales is certainly discouraging, so let's allocate more money for further advertising.
- E) To my mind, the company's performance in sales is most disquieting and a vast advertising drive is urgently required.

55. A friend has invited you to the opening of her exhibition. You dislike opening nights because they are noisy and crowded. You turn down the invitation in a way that won't make her feel hurt and say: ----

- A) Are you expecting a large crowd? Because you know I can't stand being in a large crowd.
- B) I won't. I am not into this kind of events. I do not think I will enjoy such a noisy activity.
- C) Sorry. I am working late all next week, so it looks as if I'll have to give this exhibition a miss.
- D) As you know, I hate being packed opening nights and it is impossible for me to join.
- E) Thanks for the invitation to your opening. I had planned to attend, but something cropped up at the last minute and I forgot about it.

56. One of your patients is seriously ill and really ought to be in hospital, but the family want to keep him at home. You agree but before leaving the house you say: ----

- A) Should his condition change noticeably, be sure to call me at once.
- B) He's improving nicely. I'll call again when I'm in the neighbourhood.
- C) Cases of this sort do not require constant medical attention.
- D) Basically, he has a sound constitution so don't worry.
- E) He ought to be well enough to get up a little tomorrow.

57. You are meeting a friend in London and want to choose a suitable meeting place. As your friend doesn't know London well you need to fix a meeting place she'll be able to find easily. And as the weather is cold, you want it to be indoors. After a moment's thought, you say: ----

- A) The easiest way to get to anywhere in London is to take the Underground. The stations are all clearly labelled.
- B) The best and easiest place where we can meet is the British Museum, which is not difficult to find.
- C) What would you like us to do? We could look round a museum if you'd like to or go for a walk in Hyde Park.
- D) There are special buses in London that take you on a tour of the city. Let's get on one of those.
- E) It's not easy to meet someone in any of the big stores. They really are huge, and they keep moving the departments around.

58. Your sister has announced that she is going to be married at the end of the year. You've heard plenty about the young man, and all to his credit. So, you are quite happy about the marriage, but still you do want to meet him first. You say: ----

- A) This is all rather sudden, isn't it? What does he do for a long living?
- B) Well, this is a surprise. Tell me all about him.
- C) I hope you're not acting impulsively! Is there something you're trying to hide as we still haven't met him.
- D) I'm so glad I know you've made an excellent choice and you certainly deserve to be happy.
- E) Well, congratulations and all my best wishes. But I do hope you'll bring him round to meet us before the wedding.

59-63. sorularda boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. With the change of the seasons, animals migrate in search of food, water and for mating. Regardless of the length of the distance, they use some special methods of navigation to find their ways. ---- For example, light pollution can cause the disorientation of photophilic animals that follow light.

- A) Experiments resulted in proving the help of solar navigation in animal migration.
- B) Unfortunately, the ability of navigation may be affected by human activity adversely.
- C) The light at sunrise and sunset can have special impact on the calibration of animals' natural compasses.
- D) Scientist Karl von Frisch showed that honey bees rely on the movement of the sun to navigate.
- E) As a highly visible source of light, the sun provides reliable compass guidance to those that can adjust their position.

60. Professor Cooper has divided successful people into two categories: the entrepreneurs and the intrapreneurs. The former often leaves school early, and has several business disasters. They have awkward personalities, but they are very determined. ---- They are the children everyone thought would do well. They are good organisers and get on well with people.

- A) At school, we are told that gaining knowledge is all that we need to do well in the society.
- B) There are many courses and self-help manuals available to help you reach the top.
- C) Success does not happen by accident.
- D) Other studies show there is little connection between how well children do at school and the success they achieve as adults.
- E) The latter, however, has risen up through the levels of organisation.

61. George Orwell was a novelist who was famous for his novels "Animal Farm" and "Nineteen Eighty-Four." ---- In 1944, Orwell completed Animal Farm, a political fiction based on the tale of the Russian Revolution and its disloyalty by Stalin. In 1949, he finished Nineteen Eighty-Four as a warning after years of incubation about the danger of Nazism and Stalinism.

- A) He worked as an Indian imperial police between 1922 and 1927.
- B) He was a man of strong views related to some main political movements.
- C) After resigning the India Imperial Military Unit, he strove at his writing career.
- D) He wrote a lot of essays and reviews over the years during his life.
- E) Between 1941 and 1943 he worked for the British Broadcasting Corporation.

62. COVID-19 is the disease caused by the new coronavirus that emerged in China in December 2019. COVID-19 symptoms include cough, fever, shortness of breath, muscle aches, sore throat, unexpected loss of taste and smell, and headache. ---- So, people have to take it seriously and remember that the new coronavirus can be spread from person to person easily. It is diagnosed with a laboratory test and there is no coronavirus vaccine yet.

- A) COVID-19 can be severe and some cases have caused death.
- B) Investigations are ongoing as to how this virus originated and spread.
- C) If you have fever and any kind of respiratory difficulty, call your doctor.
- D) Symptoms of COVID-19 can be similar to bad cold or the flu.
- E) A growing number of countries have introduced a series of measures slow the spread of the coronavirus.

63. English is everywhere. Approximately 380 million people speak it as their first language and perhaps 600 million speak it as their second. A billion people are learning it and about a third of the world's population is in some sense exposed to it. It is predicted that by 2050 the half of the world will be more or less proficient in it. Truly, the tongue spoken back in the 1300s only by the "low people" of England, as Robert of Gloucester put it at the time, has come a long way. ---- It is the language of international business, politics and diplomacy.

- A) English is an easy language to learn.
- B) It is likely to lose its appeal soon as globalization requires a new global language.
- C) It is now the global language.
- D) People who learn English are usually those who travel a lot.
- E) He was against the lower classes using English.

64-69. sorularda verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. Ten years ago there was not enough electricity available in the region to support the extraordinary growth we have experienced over the last two years.

- A) Son iki yılda gözlediğimiz hızlı büyümeyi destekleyecek kadar elektrik, son on yıl içinde bile üretilmemiştir.
- B) Son iki yılda gördüğümüz muazzam büyümeyi desteklemek için on yıl öncesinde bölgede yeterli elektrik bulunması gerekiyordu.
- C) On yıl önce, bölgede son iki yılda yaşadığımız olağanüstü büyümeyi destekleyecek yeterli elektrik mevcut değildi.
- D) On yıl öncesi gibi, son iki yılda görülen olağanüstü büyümeyi desteklemeye yetecek elektrik yoktu.
- E) On yıl önce bölgede elektrik bulunmadığı için son iki yıldan beri görülen muazzam büyümeyi desteklemek çok zor oldu.

65. Pluto, which was discovered in 1930, has an orbit which is much more elliptical than the other planetary orbits.

- A) 1930'da keşfedilen Plüton, diğer gezegen yörüngelerinden çok daha oval olan bir yörüngeye sahiptir.
- B) Plüton 1930'da keşfedilmiş ve diğer gezegenlerin yörüngelerinden biraz daha oval bir yörüngede hareket ettiği anlaşılmıştır.
- C) Yörüngesi, diğer gezegenlerin yörüngelerine kıyasla oldukça oval olan Plüton, 1930'da keşfedilmiştir.
- D) Plüton'un yörüngesinin diğer gezegenlerin yörüngelerinden daha oval olduğu, 1930'da keşfedilmiştir.
- E) Plüton 1930'da keşfedildiğinde, yörüngesinin diğer gezegenlere göre daha oval olduğu görülmüştür.

66. Even though a number of measures have been taken to prevent arms trafficking, the problem has not been solved.

- A) Alınan tüm önlemler, silah kaçakçılığını engellemede ve sorunu kökten çözümlenmede yetersiz kalmıştır.
- B) Silah kaçakçılığını engellemek için pek çok önlem alınması gerekmektedir.
- C) Alınan çeşitli önlemler sonucu silah kaçakçılığı azalmışsa da sorun tamamen çözümlenmiş değildir.
- D) Silah kaçakçılığını engellemek için bir dizi önlem alınmasına rağmen, sorun çözümlenmiş değildir.
- E) Silah kaçakçılığına karşı alınan bir dizi önleme rağmen sorunun çözümü mümkün değildir.

67. All through the 1970s, many industrial countries experienced a serious energy crisis owing to rapid increase in oil prices.

- A) 1970'li yıllarda petrol fiyatlarındaki artış en çok sanayi ülkelerinde enerji bunalımı yarattı.
- B) 1970'lerde sanayi ülkelerinde yaşanan ciddi enerji bunalımına petrol fiyatlarındaki hızlı artış yol açmıştır.
- C) 1970'ler boyunca pek çok sanayi ülkesi petrol fiyatlarındaki hızlı artış nedeniyle ciddi bir enerji bunalımı yaşadı.
- D) Sanayi ülkelerinde 1970'lerde yaşanan enerji bunalımının temel nedeni petrol fiyatlarındaki sürekli değişiklik idi.
- E) 1970'li yıllarda petrol fiyatlarındaki ani değişiklikle sanayi ülkelerini ciddi bir enerji bunalımına sürükledi.

68. UNESCO hopes to train 69 million new teachers by 2030 so that everyone can go to school, because sadly, 264 million children in the world today are not in school.

- A) Öğretmen yetersizliğinden okula gidemeyen 264 milyon çocuk okula gidebilsin diye, UNESCO 2030'a kadar 69 milyon öğretmen yetiştirmeyi planlıyor.
- B) Dünyadaki öğretmen yetersizliğini ortadan kaldırıp, okula gitmeyen 264 milyon çocuğu okullu yapabilmek için UNESCO 2030'a kadar 69 milyon yeni öğretmen yetiştirmeyi umut ediyor.
- C) Bugün dünyada ne yazık ki okula gidemeyen 264 milyon çocuk olduğundan, herkes okula gidebilsin diye UNESCO 2030'a kadar 69 milyon yeni öğretmen yetiştirmeyi umut ediyor.
- D) 2030'a kadar 69 milyon yeni öğretmen yetiştirmeyi umut eden UNESCO bu şekilde okula gidemeyen 264 milyon çocuğun okula gidebilmesini sağlayacak.
- E) Ne yazık ki okula devam edemeyen 264 milyon çocuk UNESCO'nun yetiştireceği 69 milyon yeni öğretmen sayesinde okula gidecek.

69. It was Johannes Gutenberg's invention, which made possible to use the printing press.

- A) Johannes Gutenberg matbaanın kullanılmasını sağlayan bir buluş yapmıştır.
- B) Matbaanın kullanılması Johannes Gutenberg'in buluşu ile gerçekleşmiştir.
- C) Matbaanın bulunuşu Johannes Gutenberg'in düşüncesinden kaynaklandı.
- D) Matbaanın bulunuşunu gerçekleştiren kişi Johannes Gutenberg'di.
- E) Matbaanın kullanımına olanak veren Johannes Gutenberg'in buluşuydu.

70-75. sorularda verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Yabancı piyasaları gözlemlemek döviz fiyatlarındaki dalgalanmayı anlamak için yeterlidir.

- A) If you want to understand why foreign exchange rates fluctuate, It will be enough for you to observe the foreign markets.
- B) Observing the foreign markets will help you to understand the foreign exchange rates fluctuating.
- C) Observing the foreign markets is enough to understand the fluctuating in exchange rates.
- D) Anybody who wants to understand why foreign exchange rates fluctuate should observe the foreign markets.
- E) You will understand why foreign exchange rates fluctuate when you observe the foreign markets.

71. Ebeveynlerin tutumuyla birlikte çevrenin de çocuğun gelişiminde büyük rol oynadığına inanılır.

- A) Most people believe that the child is under the influence of the attitudes of both the parents and the social environment.
- B) Not only the attitude of the mother and father but also the social environment greatly affects the child's development.
- C) It is believed by most people that the attitude of the child depends heavily on the social environment as well as on the parents.
- D) Most people believe that in order for a child to develop properly, the attitudes of the parents and the environment should be in harmony.
- E) It is believed that with the attitudes of the parents, the social environment also has a great role on the child's development.

72. Bu köprü projesinin amacı, hem kazaları oluşturan sebepleri ortadan kaldırmak, hem de trafik akışını düzenli tutmaktır.

- A) This bridge project not only eliminates the cause of such accidents but also keeps the traffic moving at a steady rate.
- B) Purpose of this bridge project is not to eliminate the cause of accidents but to keep traffic moving at a steady rate.
- C) The purpose of this bridge project is both to eliminate the cause of accidents and to keep traffic moving at a steady rate.
- D) This bridge project aims to eliminate the cause of accidents and keep the traffic moving at a steady rate.
- E) This bridge project aims to keep the traffic moving at a steady rate while eliminating the cause of accidents.

73. Atıkların azaltılması sürecinde en düşük maliyete ve en üst düzeyde faydaya ulaşılması hedefleniyor.

- A) It is aimed to reach the highest level of benefits and the lowest cost in the process of reducing waste.
- B) The goal of reaching the highest level of benefits and the lowest cost is to reduce the waste.
- C) Their target is to reduce the waste which is on the highest level of benefits and the lowest cost.
- D) It is supposed to reach the highest level of benefits and the lowest cost in the process of waste reducing.
- E) It is believed to reach the highest level and lowest cost in the process of reducing waste.

74. Yunanistan hükümeti vize uygulamasını kaldırır kaldırmaz, çok fazla kişi bu ülkeye seyahat etmeye başladı.

- A) An increasing number of people started to travel that country before the Greece government removed visa application.
- B) Now, because there is no visa application to enter the country, following the Greece government removing, a lot of people are visiting there.
- C) As soon as the Greece government had removed visa application, many more people started to travel this country.
- D) Whether the Greece government decides to remove visa application or not, an increasing number of people will start to travel there.
- E) Following the Greece government removing visa application, more and more people will start to travel there.

75. Yeryüzünün en rüzgarlı yeri olan Antarktika, çetin hava koşullarına iyi adapte olmuş pek çok hayvana ev sahipliği yapar.

- A) Antarctica, the windiest place on Earth, hosts many animals which are well adapted to harsh weather conditions.
- B) Antarctica, which is the windiest place on Earth, hosts many well adapted animals coping with the freezing conditions.
- C) Antarctica hosts many animals well adapted to the harsh conditions although it is the windiest continent.
- D) Antarctica, which hosts well adapted animals to handle the harsh conditions, is the windiest place on Earth.
- E) The windiest place on Earth, Antarctica, hosts many well adapted animals living in the harshest conditions.

**76-80. sorularda cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.**

76. (I) True stories may be the inspiration for a poem or song lyrics. It may be a deep suffering, a love story, an episode, or a nation's tragedy that lies behind. (II) A song writer, a poet or any writer may make up the lyrics. (III) The well-known Turkish folk song Ormancı (The Forest Guard) is based on a true story that took place in an Anatolian village. (IV) İstiklal Marşı (Turkish National Anthem) has an unprecedented heroic story behind. (V) Mehmet Akif's quote after refusing to get the winner's award, tells us how much a nation had suffered before they became the subject to this composition "May Allah protect this nation from having to write another national anthem."

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) The Maya civilization was one of the grandest in the history of the world. (II) Their ritual calendar was composed of only 260 days. (III) They occupied a vast geographic area in Central and South America until 1500 AD. (IV) The Maya civilization was extremely advanced in mathematics and archaeology. (V) They built awe-inspiring temples, pyramids and cities.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

78. (I) The global climate is changing as it always has; species will go extinct as they always have other species will prosper. (II) Humans may be influencing the change, but they didn't create the change. (III) Global warming is as dynamic as many other earthly processes. (IV) Of course, it is important to monitor which changes are being influenced by humans, but it must be remembered that change is natural, and Earth will continue to change no matter what humans may or may not do. (V) Humans as a species must accept this, and figure out how best to adapt to the change, not how to control it.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) The Romantic Age is a term used to describe life and literature in England in the late eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries. (II) Many of the most important English writers of the period turned away from the values and ideas characteristic of the Age of Reason toward what they perceived as a more daring, individual and imaginative approach to both literature and life. (III) In general, they placed the individual rather than society, at the centre of their vision. (IV) The Industrial Revolution helped make England prosperous and powerful, but it involved exploitation of the workers. (V) They tended to be optimists who believed in the possibility of progress and improvement for humanity as well as for individuals.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

80. (I) There are now many different genres of video games in the world with amazing features and high quality. (II) The input device used to manipulate video games is called a game controller and varies across platforms. (III) For example, a controller might consist of only a button and a joystick, while another may feature a dozen buttons and one or more joysticks. (IV) Early personal computer games often needed a keyboard for gameplay, or more commonly, required the user to buy a separate joystick with at least one button. (V) Many modern computer games, however, allow or require the player to use a keyboard and a mouse simultaneously.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

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**TEST BİTTİ.**

**CEVAPLARINIZI KONTROL EDİNİZ.**

## CEVAP ANAHTARI

### İNGİLİZCE TESTİ

1. D	2. B	3. A	4. E	5. C	6. B	7. A	8. D	9. B	10. D
11. C	12. A	13. B	14. E	15. E	16. A	17. B	18. C	19. D	20. E
21. B	22. B	23. C	24. D	25. E	26. B	27. E	28. D	29. C	30. E
31. A	32. D	33. B	34. C	35. D	36. D	37. B	38. B	39. C	40. E
41. A	42. A	43. E	44. E	45. B	46. D	47. D	48. B	49. C	50. B
51. C	52. E	53. A	54. E	55. C	56. A	57. B	58. E	59. B	60. E
61. B	62. A	63. C	64. C	65. A	66. D	67. C	68. C	69. E	70. C
71. E	72. C	73. A	74. C	75. A	76. B	77. B	78. C	79. D	80. A